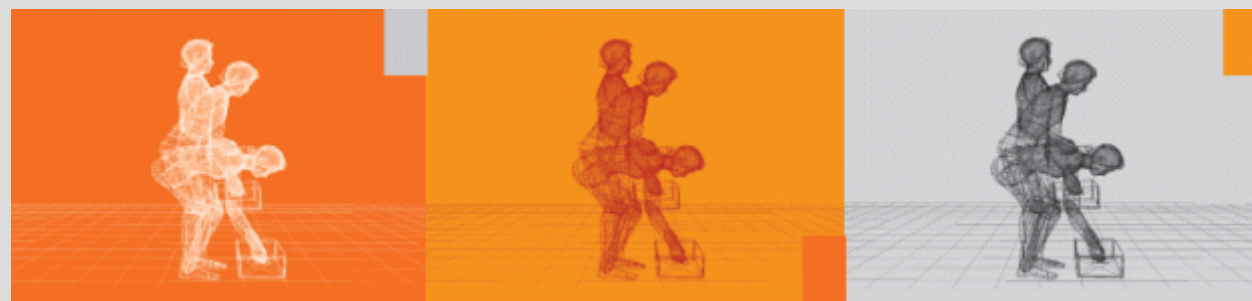


Jack x Zápěstí

Ing. Tomáš Lebeda
Ing. Petr Gad'ourek

16.6. 2010



Tématický plán

Ergonomie se zabývá interakcí člověka s okolními systémy.

Tecnomatix Classic Jack

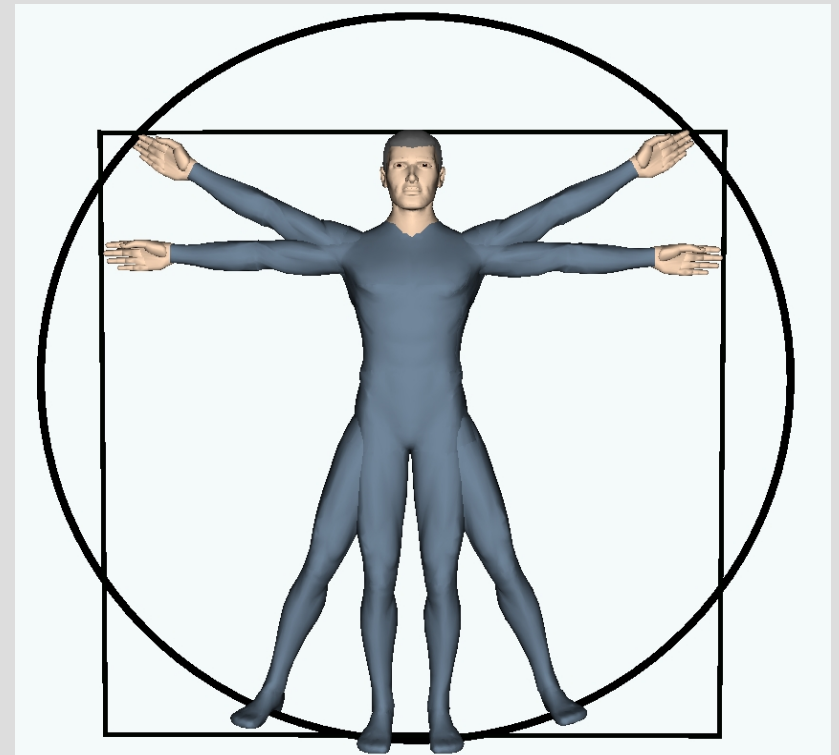
- proaktivní modelování v oblasti ergonomie práce

Náhled na problematickou oblast zvanou Karpální tunel

Tecnomatix Classic Jack

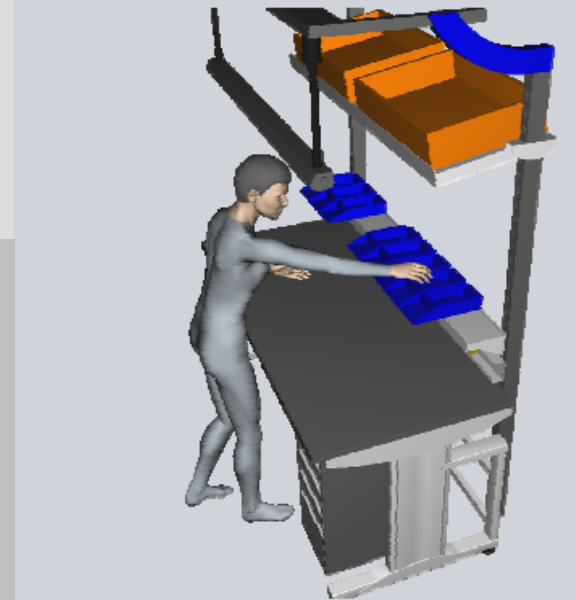
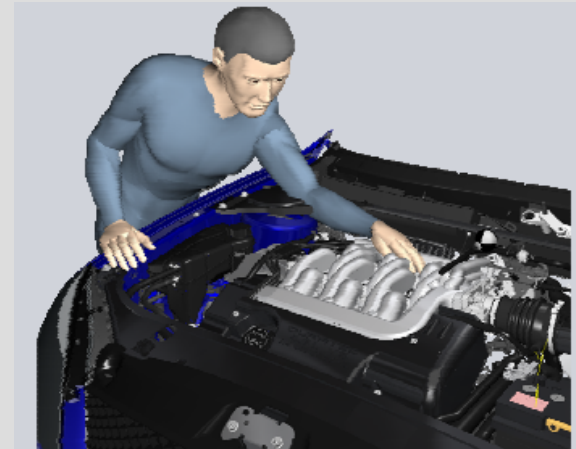
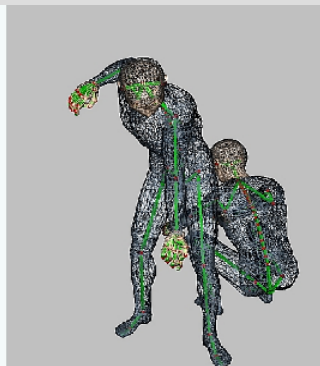
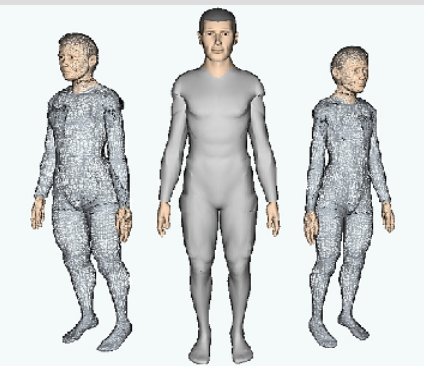
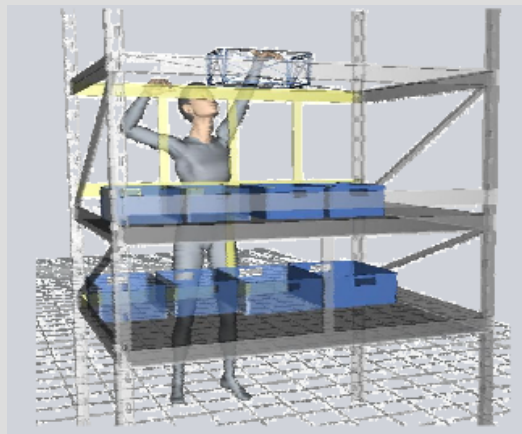
Strategie Jacka

- *Biomechanický model člověka*
 - 69 kloubů
 - 71 segmentů
 - 135 stupňů volnosti
- Model pracovní polohy
 - prostředí
 - definice zátěže
 - zhodnocení



Tecnomatix Classic Jack

- Konstrukční schopnosti Jacka
 - Nástroj pro 3D-modelování pracovního prostředí
 - Antrometrie prac. populace
 - Hranice posuzování
 - Možnost modifikace

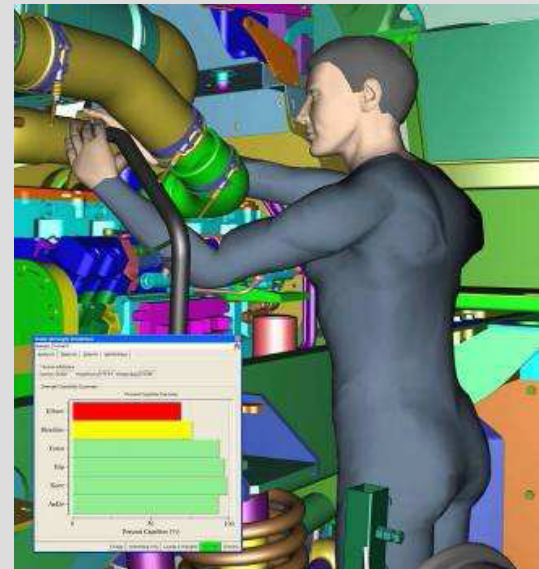


Parametry

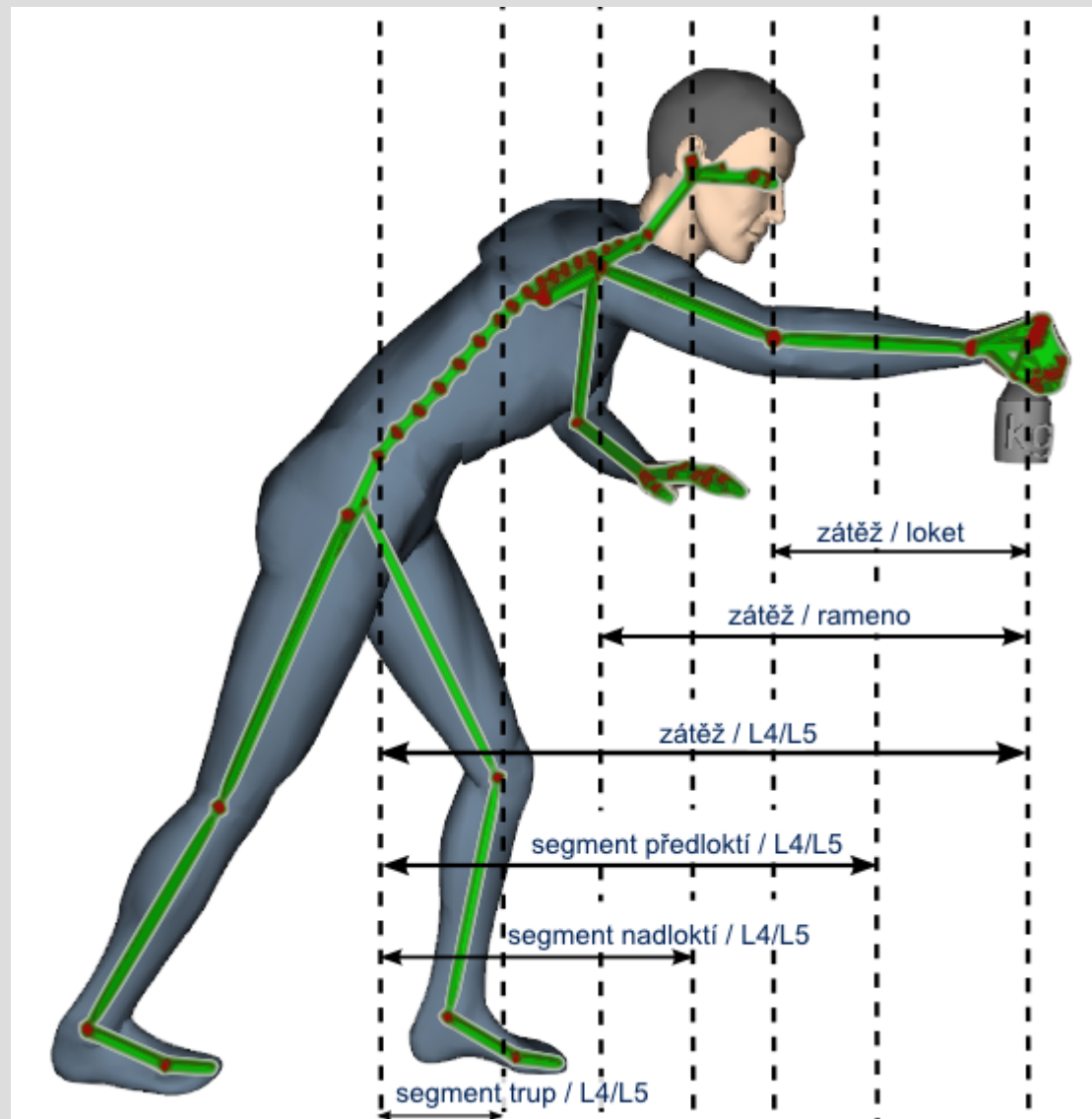
- Posuzované faktory
 - Fyzická zátěž
 - Viditelnost obzoru
 - Dosahové vzálenosti
- Vztah faktorů
 - Typ úkonu
 - Rozložení pracoviště

Task Analysis Toolkit

- RULA
- OWAS
- ForceSolver
- Static Strength Prediction
- Lower Back Analysis
- NIOSH
- Manual Handling Limits
- Fatigue analysis
- MTM1
- Metabolic Expenditure Analysis



ForceSolver



Forces

Left hand
 Site: palm.palmcenter N
 X: 0.0 Y: 1.0 Z: 0.0

Right hand
 Site: palm.palmcenter N
 X: 0.0 Y: -1.0 Z: 0.0

Clear all figure loads

Support

Force distribution strategy: two feet

Supporting Hand: none

External Support: none

Frequency and Duration

Use frequency/duration compensation

Frequency: 1.0 Cycle time (sec): 60.0

Freq/min: 1.0 Duration: t < 0.2 sec

Limits

Percent capable threshold: 75.0

L4/L5 Compression limit (N): 3400.0

L4/L5 AP shear limit (N): 1000.0

L4/L5 Lateral shear limit (N): 1000.0

Sort by: Joint Angle convention: Jack

| Joint/Axis | % Capable | Use | Moment (Nm) | Muscle Effect | Angle (deg) | Strength Mean (Nm) | Strength Std Dev (Nm) | |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| R Elbow | 99.94 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -13.25 | FLXN | 46.46 | 64.19 | 15.77 | |
| L Elbow | 99.11 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 29.69 | EXTN | 108.36 | 39.48 | 7.95 | |
| R Sh AbAd | 75.13 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -58.71 | ABD | 90.20 | 70.48 | 17.34 | |
| L Sh AbAd | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -0.89 | -- | 90.20 | 56.38 | 13.87 | |
| R Sh FwBk | 99.19 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 18.94 | BKW | -4.73 | 63.50 | 18.55 | |
| L Sh FwBk | 99.43 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 18.52 | BKW | -4.73 | 70.92 | 20.71 | |
| R Sh Hml | 96.30 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -21.85 | LAT | -0.23 | 36.70 | 8.31 | |
| L Sh Hml | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 5.15 | MED | -0.23 | 57.67 | 14.76 | |
| Trunk Flxn | 92.90 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -144.65 | FLXN | 34.00 | 269.17 | 84.81 | |
| Trunk Bend | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 26.61 | LEFT | 0.00 | 395.11 | 88.89 | |
| Trunk Twst | 99.72 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 26.05 | CCW | 0.00 | 100.44 | 26.87 | |
| R Hip | 99.03 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -11.95 | EXTN | 0.52 | 196.62 | 78.94 | |
| L Hip | 95.42 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -69.02 | EXTN | 50.09 | 213.81 | 85.84 | |
| R Knee | 99.55 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -32.70 | FLXN | 8.22 | 142.44 | 41.95 | |
| L Knee | 99.93 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -6.18 | FLXN | 36.86 | 116.45 | 34.29 | |
| R Ankle | 94.84 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -81.29 | EXTN | 25.00 | 176.24 | 58.28 | |
| L Ankle | 98.64 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -39.61 | EXTN | 5.53 | 147.00 | 48.61 | |
| Force (N) | | | | | | | | |
| L4/L5 Comp | 3102.28 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| L4/L5 AP | 609.38 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| L4/L5 Lat | -14.35 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

Solver

Solve Starting Load (N): 10.0 Maximum Load (N): 300.0

Usage Reset Dismiss

ForceSolver – hodnocené oblasti

procento schopných úkon

- 19 typů
- 16x typ kloub; trup
- 3x bederní oblast
 - loket
 - rameno
 - trup
 - kyčel
 - koleno
 - kotník
 - L4/L5
- rotace, flexe, abdukce,...

Human: human

Forces

Left hand

Site: palm.palmcenter 46 N

X: 0.0 Y: 1.0 Z: 0.0

Right hand

Site: palm.palmcenter 46 N

X: 0.0 Y: 1.0 Z: 0.0

Clear all figure loads

Support

Force distribution strategy: two feet

Supporting Hand: none

External Support: none

Frequency and Duration

Use frequency/duration compensation

Frequency: 3 Cycle time (sec): 38

Freq/min: 4.73684 Duration: 0.2 < t < 0.6 sec

Limits

Percent capable threshold: 75.0

L4/L5 Compression limit (N): 3400.0

L4/L5 AP shear limit (N): 1000.0

L4/L5 Lateral shear limit (N): 1000.0

Ergonomic Analysis

Sort by: Joint Angle convention: Jack

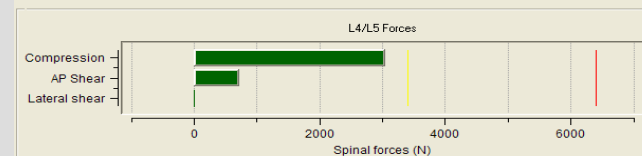
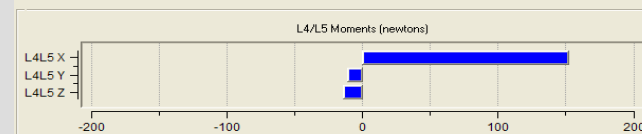
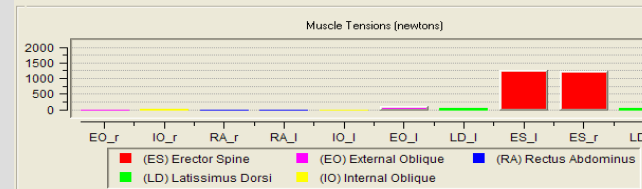
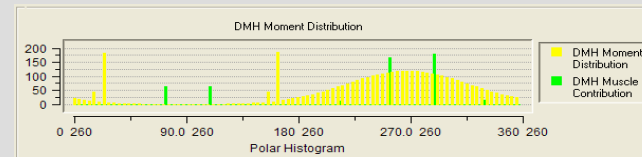
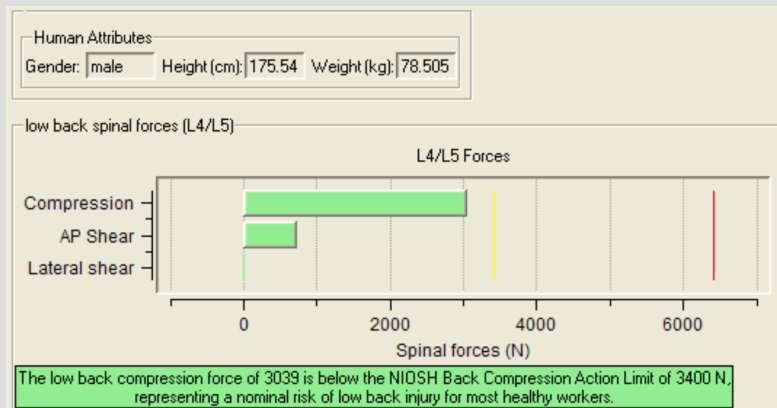
| Joint/Axis | % Capable | Use | Moment (Nm) | Muscle Effect | Angle (deg) | Strength Mean (Nm) | Strength Std Dev (Nm) |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| R Elbow | 80.08 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9.87 | EXTN | 90.57 | 13.58 | 4.39 |
| L Elbow | 76.41 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9.95 | EXTN | 97.11 | 12.97 | 4.19 |
| R Sh AbAd | 98.33 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 4.64 | ADD | 16.20 | 24.49 | 9.33 |
| L Sh AbAd | 97.85 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 5.27 | ADD | 11.83 | 23.08 | 8.80 |
| R Sh FwBk | 96.26 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 10.64 | BKW | 61.05 | 24.43 | 7.74 |
| L Sh FwBk | 96.18 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 10.11 | BKW | 69.09 | 23.02 | 7.29 |
| R Sh Hmrl | 97.62 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 4.03 | MED | 29.23 | 15.43 | 5.76 |
| L Sh Hmrl | 97.84 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 3.54 | MED | 22.65 | 14.37 | 5.36 |
| Trunk Flxn | 76.61 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 24.89 | EXTN | 0.04 | 34.94 | 13.84 |
| Trunk Bend | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 1.38 | LEFT | -0.99 | 49.55 | 12.13 |
| Trunk Twst | 99.94 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 0.36 | -- | 0.99 | 29.22 | 8.85 |
| R Hip | 99.68 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 6.85 | FLXN | 1.04 | 84.41 | 28.40 |
| L Hip | 99.72 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 5.61 | FLXN | 1.05 | 84.40 | 28.40 |
| R Knee | 98.89 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9.62 | EXTN | 10.00 | 46.06 | 15.94 |
| L Knee | 99.13 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 8.13 | EXTN | 10.06 | 46.11 | 15.96 |
| R Ankle | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -0.24 | -- | 8.63 | 52.96 | 14.51 |
| L Ankle | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | -1.29 | EXTN | 8.64 | 52.97 | 14.52 |
| Force (N) | | | | | | | |
| L4/L5 Comp | 464.69 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | |
| L4/L5 AP | 139.20 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | |
| L4/L5 Lat | 5.66 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | |

Solver

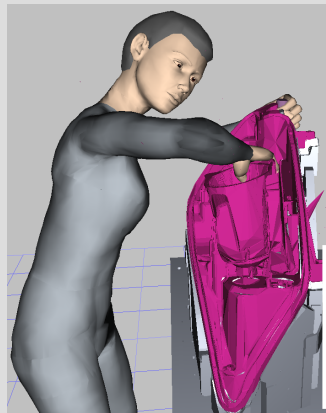
Solve Starting Load (N): 10.0 Maximum Load (N): 300.0

Usage Reset Dismiss

Lower Back Analysis

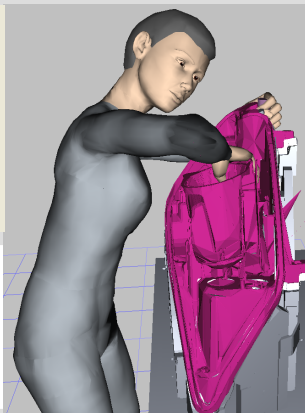


Význam vzdálenosti pracovní roviny



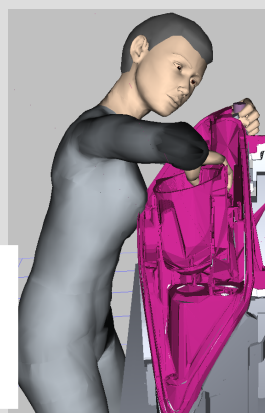
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| R Elbow | 100.0 |
| R Sh AbAd | 95.5 |
| R Sh FwBk | 98.9 |
| R Sh Hmrl | 53.6 |

**Původní stav,
moment v rameni
14,34 Nm**



| | |
|-----------|------|
| R Elbow | 99.7 |
| R Sh AbAd | 98.1 |
| R Sh FwBk | 99.2 |
| R Sh Hmrl | 67.6 |

**Posun o 5 cm,
moment v rameni
12,13 Nm**



| | |
|-----------|------|
| R Elbow | 99.2 |
| R Sh AbAd | 98.8 |
| R Sh FwBk | 99.4 |
| R Sh Hmrl | 79.2 |

**Posun o 10 cm,
moment v rameni
10,09 Nm**

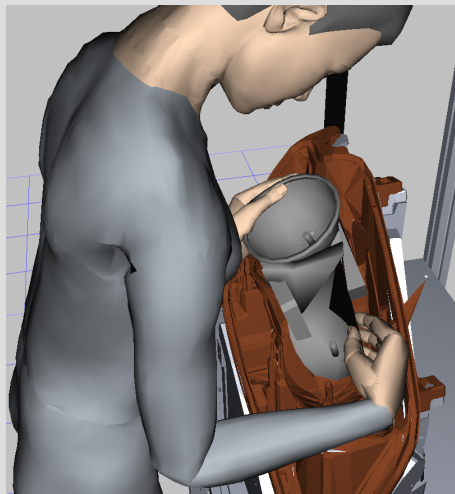
| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| R Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 2.90 | FLXN | -10.5 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | -0.31 | -- | -4.4 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | -0.72 | -- | 6.3 | - | - | - |
| R Elbow | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.38 | -- | 118.3 | 20.47 | 5.38 | - |
| R Sh AbAd | 95.5 | ✓ | 7.35 | ADD | 98.3 | 20.75 | 7.91 | - |
| R Sh FwBk | 98.9 | ✓ | -4.98 | FwD | 38.3 | 22.34 | 7.60 | - |
| R Sh Hmrl | 53.6 | ✓ | 14.34 | MED | -11.4 | 14.84 | 5.54 | - |
| L Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 0.10 | -- | -11.5 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | 1.02 | ULNR | 20.8 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | 0.01 | -- | -44.9 | - | - | - |
| L Elbow | 98.8 | ✓ | 2.84 | EXTN | 91.7 | 10.59 | 3.43 | - |
| L Sh AbAd | 99.5 | ✓ | 0.23 | -- | 106.6 | 21.36 | 8.14 | - |
| L Sh FwBk | 81.6 | ✓ | 12.66 | BKW | 65.8 | 17.70 | 5.61 | - |
| L Sh Hmrl | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.50 | -- | -33.8 | 10.77 | 2.81 | - |
| Trunk Flxn | 99.7 | ✓ | -3.14 | FLXN | 25.0 | 102.09 | 35.26 | - |
| Trunk Bend | 100.0 | ✓ | -4.68 | RIGHT | 11.0 | 105.99 | 24.08 | - |
| Trunk Twst | 87.4 | ✓ | -19.07 | CW | -12.0 | 29.21 | 8.85 | - |
| R Hip | 99.8 | ✓ | 3.21 | FLXN | 13.6 | 89.01 | 29.95 | - |
| R Knee | 97.1 | ✓ | 19.84 | EXTN | 25.4 | 57.22 | 19.81 | - |
| R Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -3.77 | EXTN | -7.9 | 44.31 | 12.14 | - |
| L Hip | 99.7 | ✓ | 4.58 | FLXN | 7.3 | 88.80 | 29.88 | - |
| L Knee | 97.2 | ✓ | 19.91 | EXTN | 27.4 | 58.34 | 20.19 | - |
| L Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -7.47 | EXTN | 17.2 | 57.43 | 15.74 | - |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| R Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 2.78 | FLXN | -23.2 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | -0.26 | -- | -1.8 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | -1.36 | SUPN | 10.8 | - | - | - |
| R Elbow | 99.7 | ✓ | 1.29 | EXTN | 133.8 | 13.09 | 4.23 | - |
| R Sh AbAd | 98.1 | ✓ | 4.37 | ADD | 96.7 | 20.52 | 7.82 | - |
| R Sh FwBk | 99.2 | ✓ | -3.85 | FwD | 33.3 | 22.04 | 7.50 | - |
| R Sh Hmrl | 67.6 | ✓ | 12.13 | MED | -8.1 | 14.61 | 5.45 | - |
| L Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 0.19 | -- | -19.7 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | 0.89 | -- | 22.1 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | 0.03 | -- | -42.4 | - | - | - |
| L Elbow | 99.7 | ✓ | 1.20 | EXTN | 106.3 | 11.18 | 3.62 | - |
| L Sh AbAd | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.12 | -- | 104.0 | 17.33 | 4.56 | - |
| L Sh FwBk | 88.8 | ✓ | 10.90 | BKW | 61.9 | 17.76 | 5.62 | - |
| L Sh Hmrl | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.67 | -- | -34.9 | 10.69 | 2.79 | - |
| Trunk Flxn | 99.6 | ✓ | -6.91 | FLXN | 25.0 | 102.09 | 35.26 | - |
| Trunk Bend | 100.0 | ✓ | -5.82 | RIGHT | 11.0 | 105.99 | 24.08 | - |
| Trunk Twst | 92.1 | ✓ | -16.72 | CW | -12.0 | 29.21 | 8.85 | - |
| R Hip | 99.8 | ✓ | 2.63 | FLXN | 13.6 | 89.01 | 29.95 | - |
| R Knee | 97.3 | ✓ | 19.27 | EXTN | 25.4 | 57.22 | 19.81 | - |
| R Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -4.48 | EXTN | -7.9 | 44.31 | 12.14 | - |
| L Hip | 99.8 | ✓ | 3.20 | FLXN | 7.3 | 88.80 | 29.88 | - |
| L Knee | 97.6 | ✓ | 18.52 | EXTN | 27.4 | 58.34 | 20.19 | - |
| L Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -8.76 | EXTN | 17.2 | 57.43 | 15.74 | - |

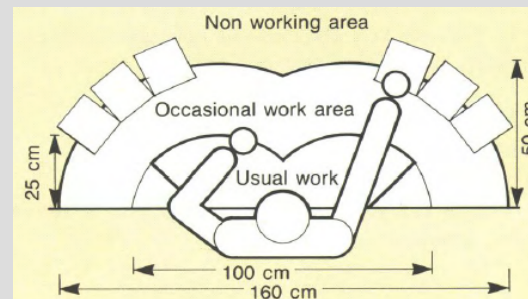
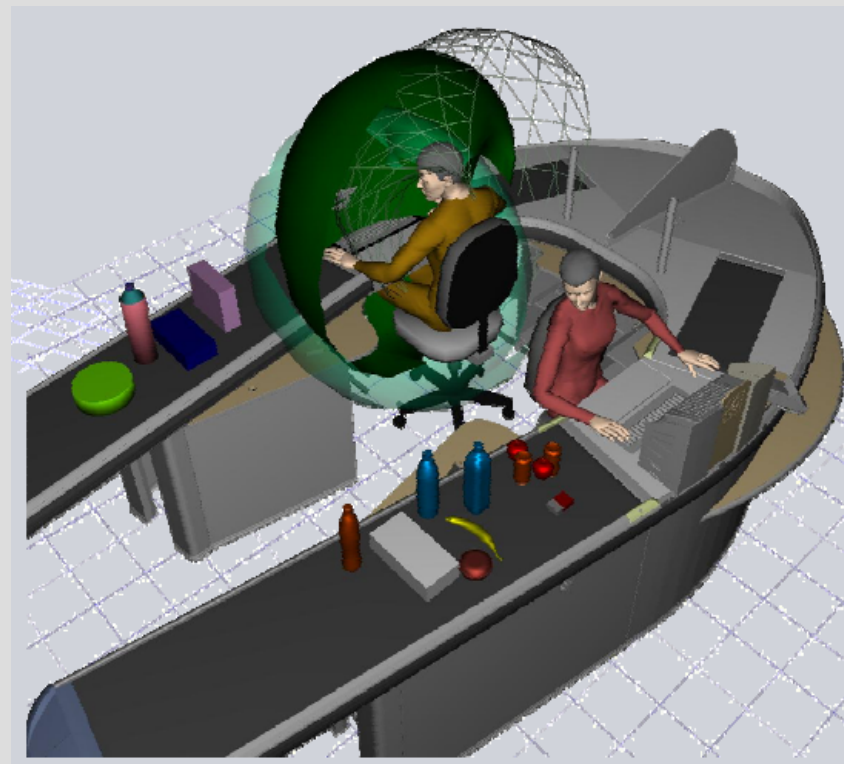
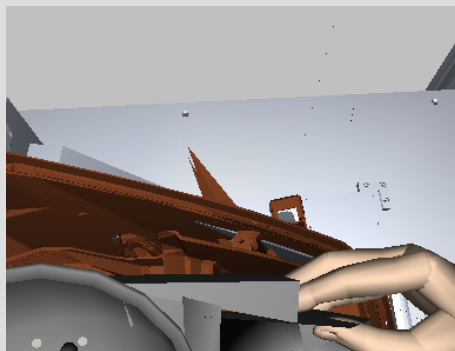
| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| R Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 2.59 | FLXN | -28.8 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | -0.10 | -- | -1.8 | - | - | - |
| R Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | -1.57 | SUPN | 12.5 | - | - | - |
| R Elbow | 99.2 | ✓ | 2.96 | EXTN | 143.8 | 13.48 | 4.36 | - |
| R Sh AbAd | 98.8 | ✓ | 2.74 | ADD | 96.2 | 20.44 | 7.79 | - |
| R Sh FwBk | 99.4 | ✓ | -3.04 | FwD | 31.1 | 21.83 | 7.43 | - |
| R Sh Hmrl | 79.2 | ✓ | 10.09 | MED | -4.1 | 14.48 | 5.40 | - |
| L Wrst F/E | - | ✓ | 0.32 | -- | -23.8 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst R/U | - | ✓ | 0.73 | -- | 22.0 | - | - | - |
| L Wrst P/S | - | ✓ | 0.02 | -- | -46.9 | - | - | - |
| L Elbow | 99.9 | ✓ | 0.19 | -- | 115.9 | 11.52 | 3.73 | - |
| L Sh AbAd | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.22 | -- | 104.3 | 17.01 | 4.47 | - |
| L Sh FwBk | 92.2 | ✓ | 9.70 | BKW | 57.7 | 17.62 | 5.58 | - |
| L Sh Hmrl | 100.0 | ✓ | -0.71 | -- | -37.9 | 10.61 | 2.77 | - |
| Trunk Flxn | 99.5 | ✓ | -9.86 | FLXN | 25.0 | 102.09 | 35.26 | - |
| Trunk Bend | 100.0 | ✓ | -6.40 | RIGHT | 11.0 | 105.99 | 24.08 | - |
| Trunk Twst | 94.6 | ✓ | -15.00 | CW | -12.0 | 29.21 | 8.85 | - |
| R Hip | 99.8 | ✓ | 2.17 | FLXN | 13.6 | 89.01 | 29.95 | - |
| R Knee | 97.4 | ✓ | 18.81 | EXTN | 25.4 | 57.22 | 19.81 | - |
| R Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -5.01 | EXTN | -7.9 | 44.31 | 12.14 | - |
| L Hip | 99.8 | ✓ | 2.18 | FLXN | 7.3 | 88.80 | 29.88 | - |
| L Knee | 97.9 | ✓ | 17.50 | EXTN | 27.4 | 58.34 | 20.19 | - |
| L Ankle | 99.9 | ✓ | -9.73 | EXTN | 17.2 | 57.43 | 15.74 | - |

Rozložení pracoviště

- Viditelnost



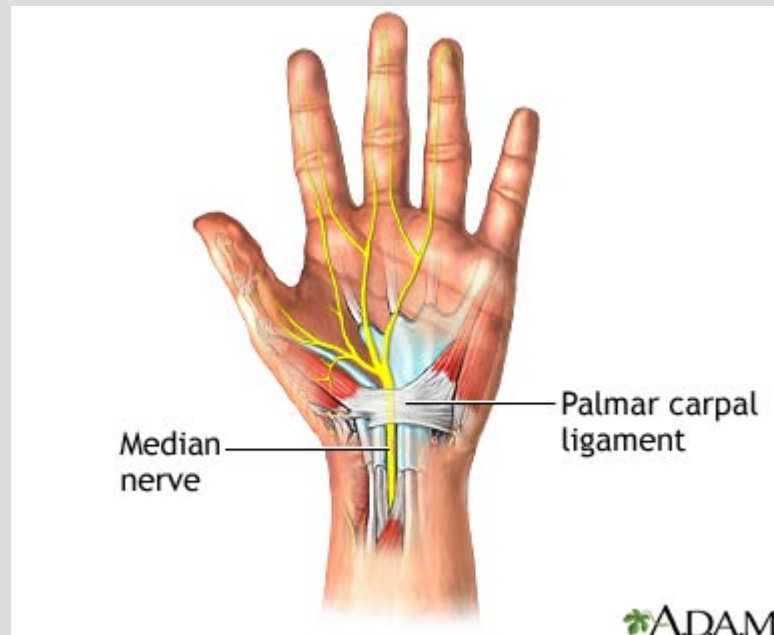
- Dosahové schopnosti



Zdroj: Canadian Center for Occupational Health and Safety, Ergonomic-infogram E-A01, 1998

Zápěstí

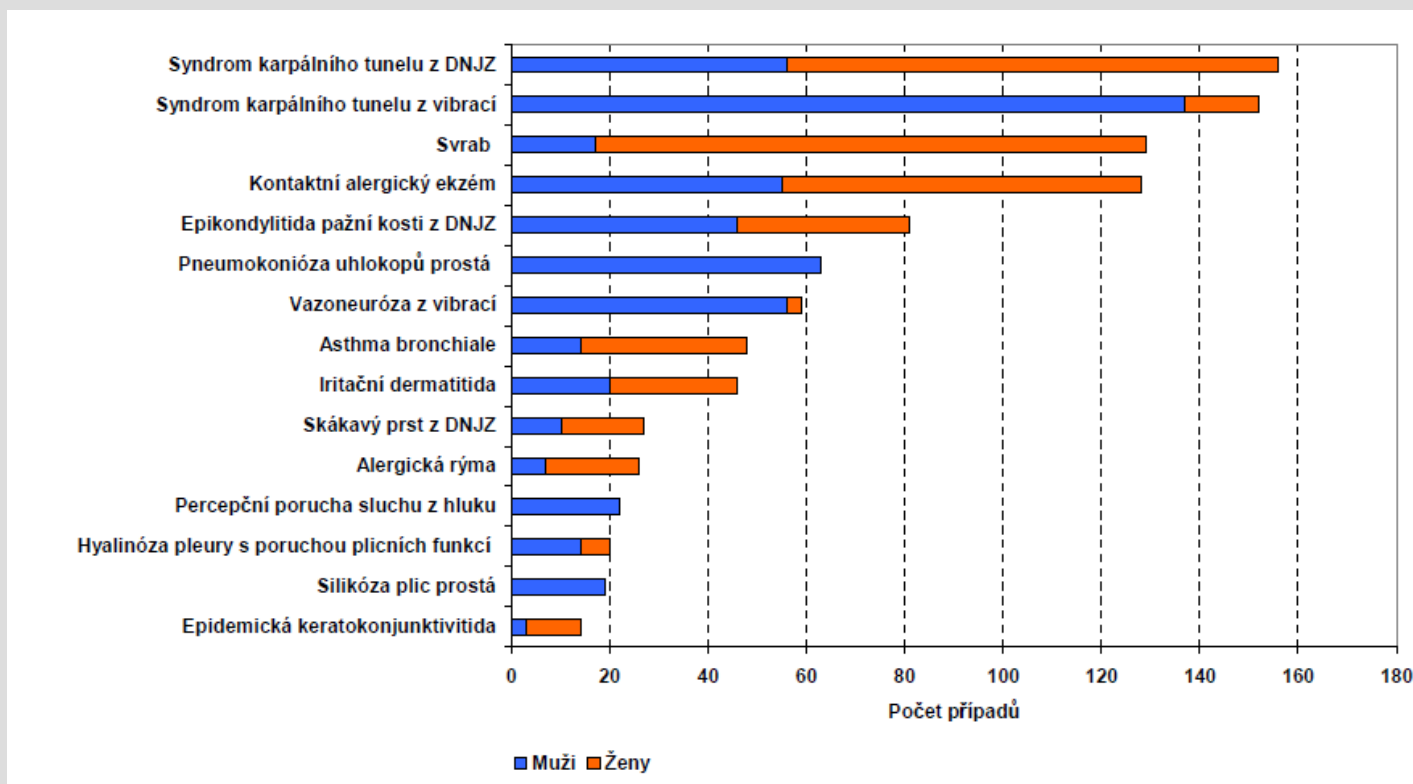
- Syndrom karpálního tunelu
- Stlačení středového nervu



Zdroj:
<http://www.clarian.org/ADAM/doc/graphics/images/en/10206.jpg>

Evidence 2009

- Nejčastěji se vyskytující diagnózy hlášených případů nemocí z povolání



Zdroj: Nemoci z povolání v České Republice 2009; SZÚ, Praha 10

Vstupní veličiny



Repetition

+



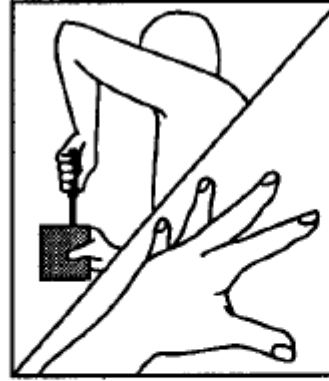
Tempo

+



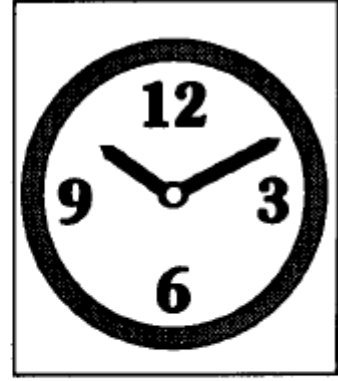
Force

+



Awkward
positions and
movements

+



Inadequate
rest

+

Static loading

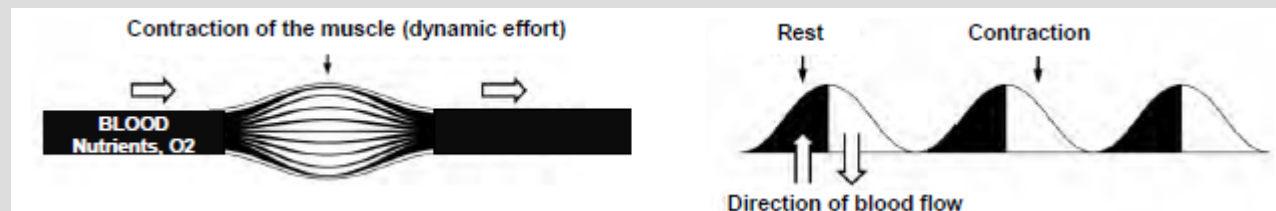
+

Local pressure (contact stress)

Kombinace faktorů, které mohou vést k poranění kloubního spojení.

Vliv tlaku na karpální tunel

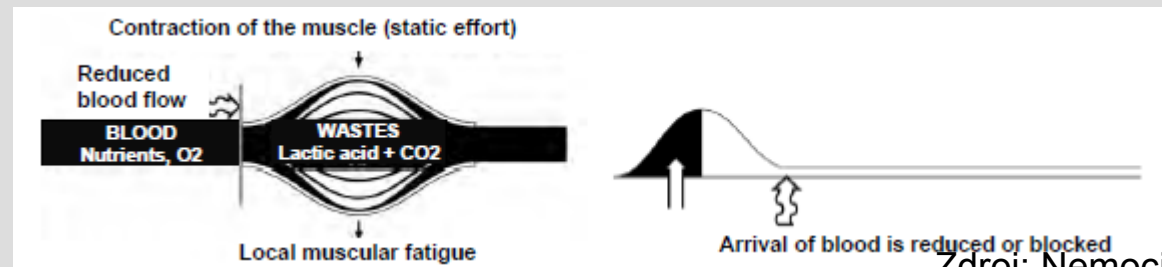
- Vliv tlaku v karpální oblasti na nervus medianus
- Komprese o velikosti 20 Torr
 - může vést k redukci krevního toku do nervu
- Komprese o velikosti 30 Torr
 - vede k zastavení nutričního transportu do nervu
 - tlakové působení v oblasti po dobu 2 h – vede k vytvoření edému
 - mnohem déle následuje degenerace axonu a fibróza



Vliv tlaku na karpální tunel

- 37 pokusných subjektů
- 19 mužů, 18 žen
- bez anamnézy na SKT
- katetr o průsvitu 0,8 mm
- pohyb zápěstí ve dvou osách
 - flexe, extenze, radiální a ulnární deviace
- 40 Hz snímání
- determinování tlaku v závislosti na poloze

Zdroj: Guidelines for Wrist Posture Based on Carpal Tunnel Pressure Thresholds; Peter J. Keir, Joel M. Bach, Mark Hudes and David M. Rempel

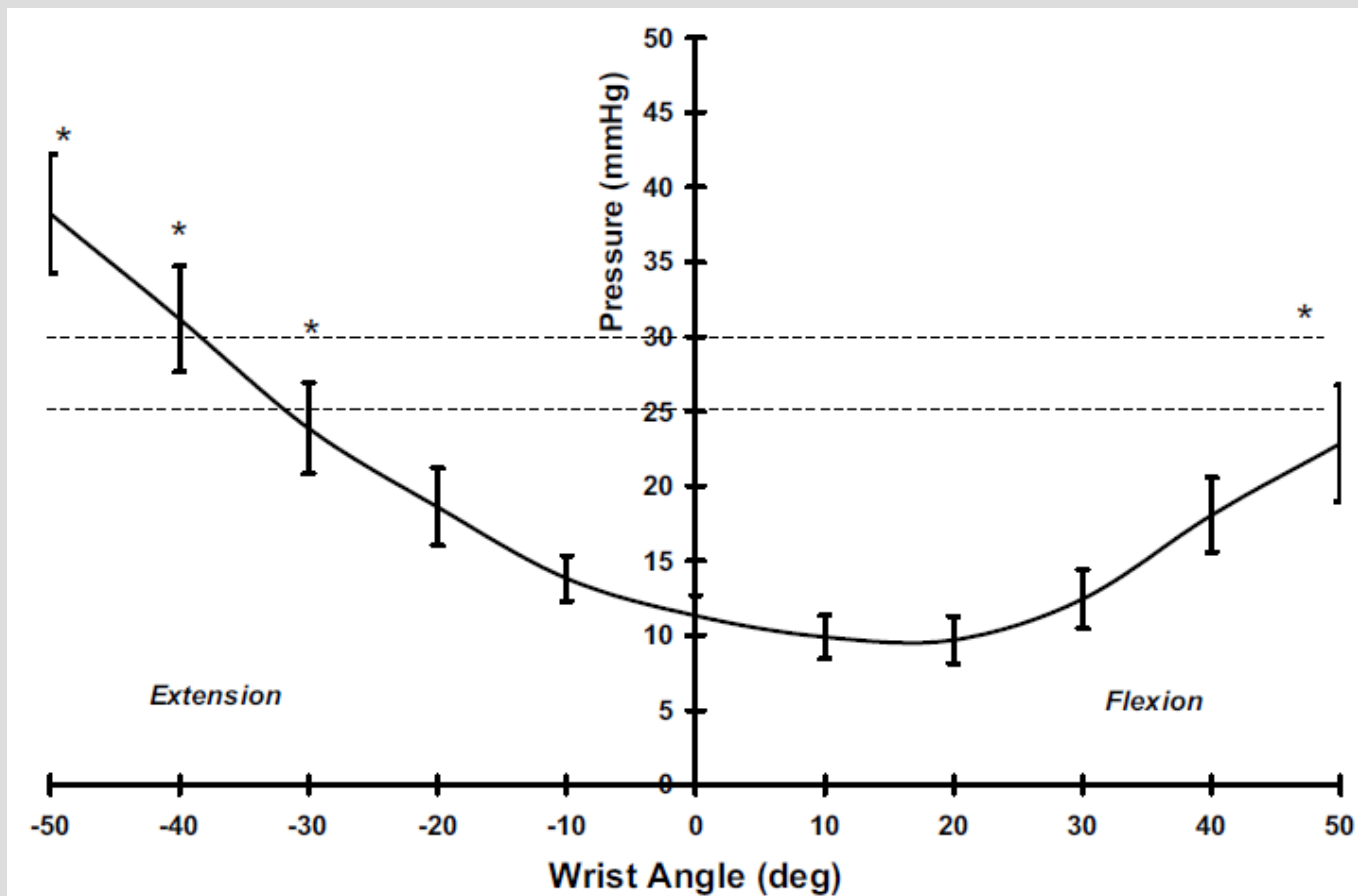


Zdroj: Nemoci z povolání v České Republice 2009; SZÚ, Praha 10

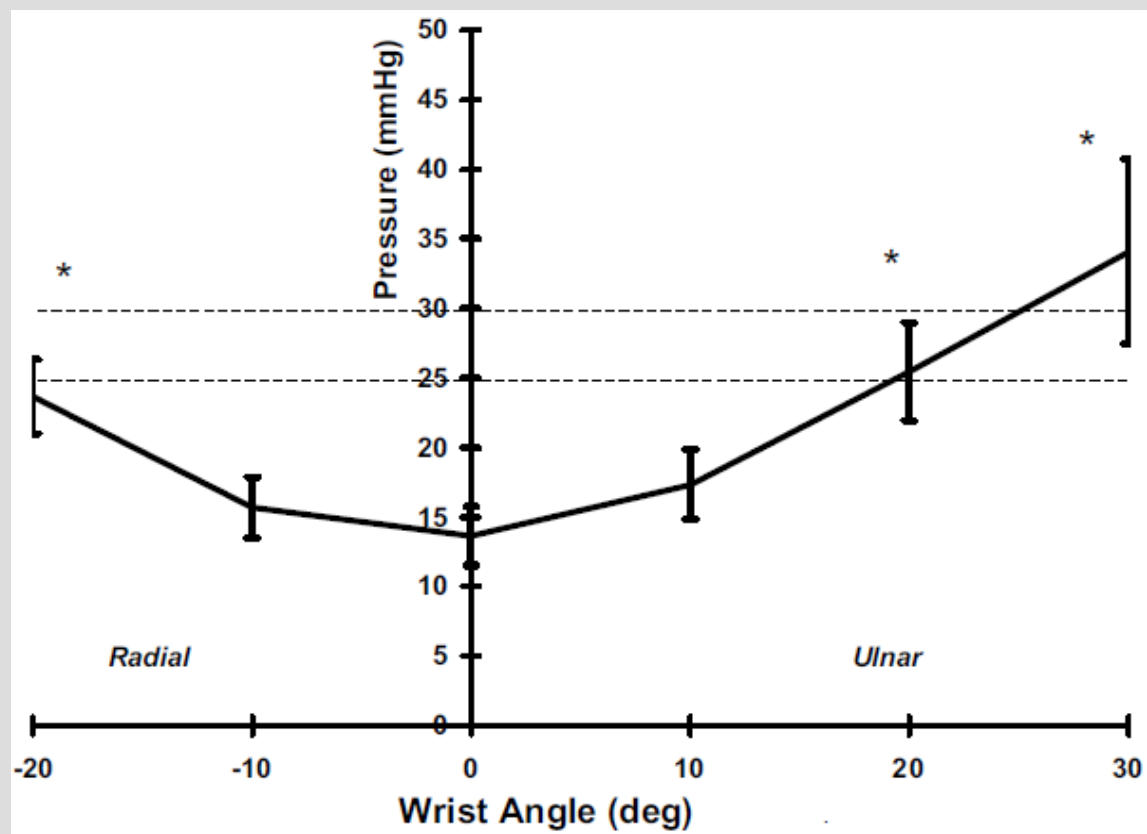
Působící zátěž

- Tlak
- Síla působící ve šlachách
- Dochází k zúžení prostoru
- Vyvíjí se tlak na šlachy z okolí a zároveň tlak šlachama na okolí
- Dynamická zátěž vytváří dočasnou redukci průtoku krve, statická trvalou
- Hraje roli při zánětu 30 Torru
- Jak se na tom podílí šlachy
- Odstupňování úhlů

Závislost tlaku na úhlu

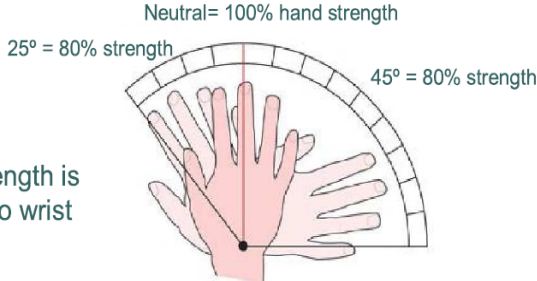


Závislost tlaku na úhlu



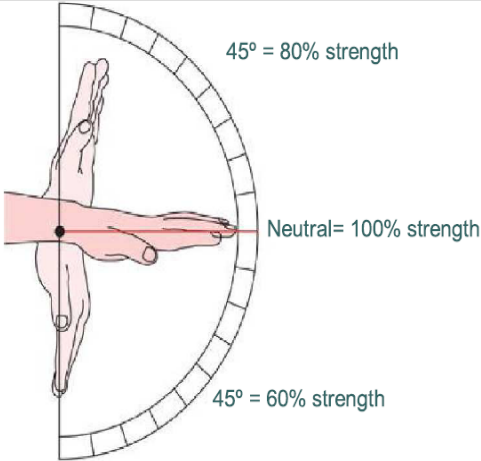
Redukce síly

Grip strength is related to wrist position



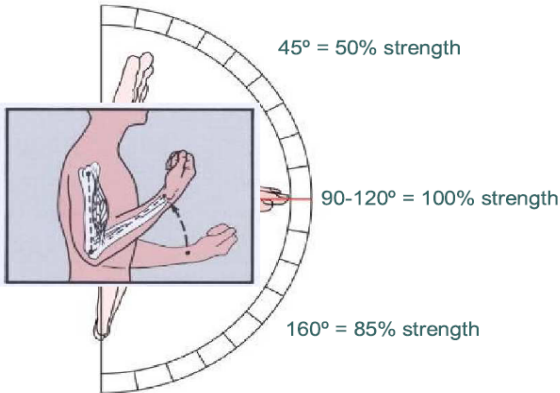
Putz-Anderson, V. 1988

Grip strength is related to wrist position



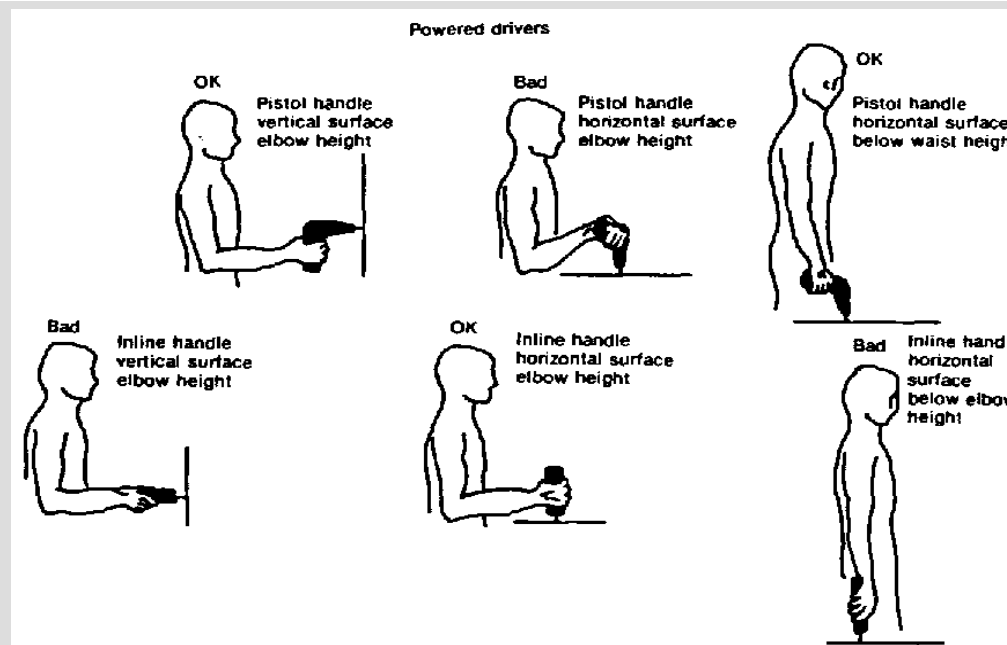
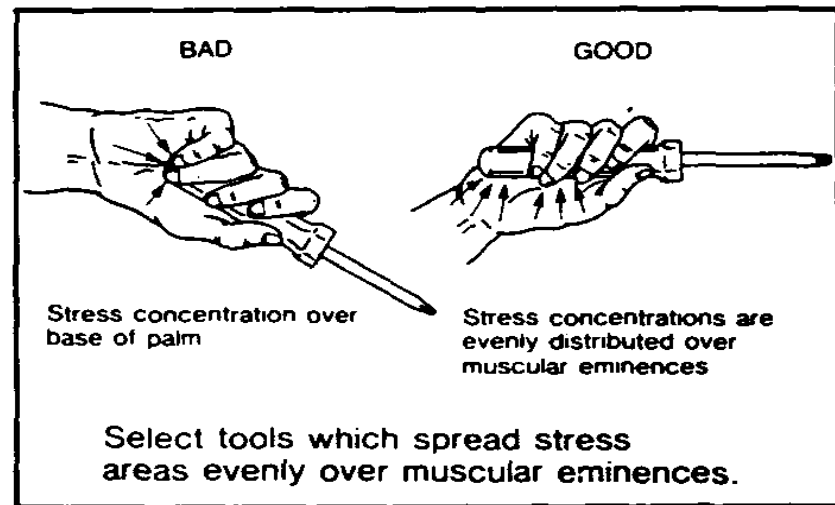
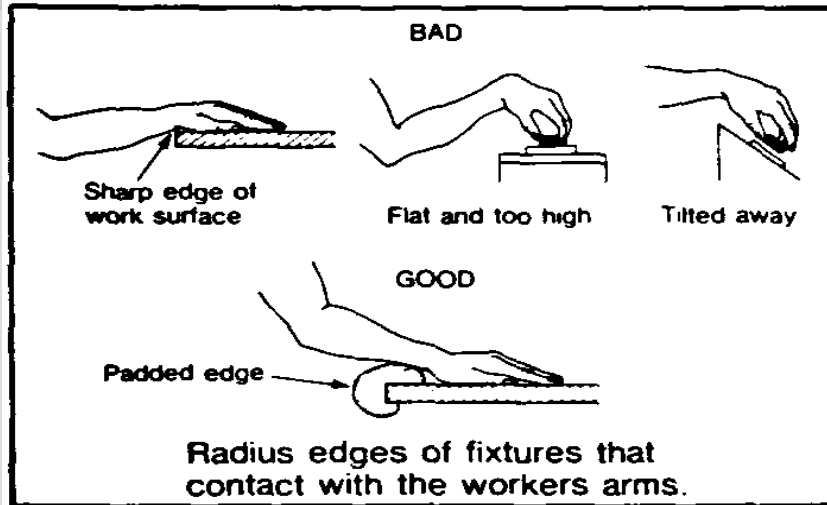
Putz-Anderson, V. 1988

Force is related to elbow position



Grandjean, E. 1988

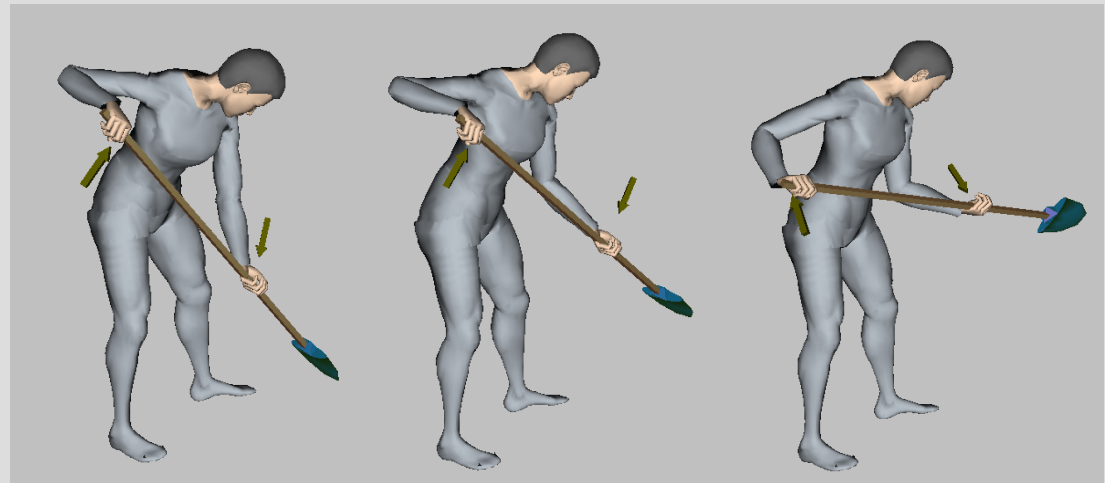
Typické příklady



Zdroj: NIOSH, 8.10.1998

Další aspekty

- Prevence snižuje nebezpečí
- Ortéza či jiný činitel tlačící na karpální oblast se nedoporučuje při výkonu namáhavé práce



Děkuji za pozornost

